The Global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) reveals poverty that income measures may not.

1. Higher income does not always go with lower multidimensional poverty.
2. Income poverty and MPI poverty don't always go up and down together.

THE GLOBAL MPI IN 2014

- **Cambodia**
  - GNI per capita: $1,650
  - Percentage of population MPI-poor: 4.2%

- **India**
  - GNI per capita: $10,040
  - Percentage of population MPI-poor: 43%

- **Nigeria**
  - GNI per capita: $1,080
  - Percentage of population MPI-poor: 40%

- **Niger**
  - GNI per capita: $370
  - Percentage of population MPI-poor: 85%

- **Nepal**
  - GNI per capita: $1,080
  - Percentage of population MPI-poor: 5.4%

**THE GOOD NEWS**

- **Rwanda**
  - From 2003-2008, both MPI and income poverty fell by 0.71%.

- **Cambodia**
  - From 2005-2010, the number of MPI-poor fell by 1.2%.

- **India**
  - From 1999-2006, India's GNI per capita rose, but its MPI-poor population fell by 0.71%

**MORE ON MULTIDimensional POVERTY**

- **Substandard schools**
  - In 108 countries, 54% of MIP-poor people are deprived in at least one of these indicators:
  - 30% or more of children were undernourished
  - 1/3 or more of the population covered by at least one indicator

**THE BAD NEWS**

- **Niger**
  - In 2014, 85% of people were MPI-poor.

- **NEPAL**
  - In 2014, 5.4% of people were MPI-poor.

**IS LUH MPI-POOR?**

- **Luh**
  - She lives in a one-room house.
  - She has less than $1/3 a day.
  - She works as a day labourer on a farm.
  - She is deprived in 1/3 or more of the MPI.

Meet Luh!

**HOW ARE THEY POOR?**

- **By the MPI poor**
  - 47% are deprived in 1/3 or more of the MPI
  - 54% are deprived in at least one indicator
  - 2.4% are deprived in all the MPI indicators

**HOW DO THEY LIVE?**

- **Nepal**
  - From 2005-2010, total population fell by 0.71%
  - From 2005-2010, MPI poor population fell by 1.2%

**IS AN IMPORTANT TOOL**

- **The Global MPI**
  - Measures multidimensional poverty
  - Directly measures the disadvantages people face
  - It shows us who is poor, how they are poor, and how they have changed

**TACKLE POVERTY**

- **The Global MPI** is an important tool in the effort to tackle poverty.